## CMSC330 Spring 2016 Quiz \#3

Name
Discussion Time (circle one) 10am 11am 12 noon $\quad 1 \mathrm{pm} \quad 2 \mathrm{pm} \quad 3 \mathrm{pm}$
Discussion TA (circle one) Adam Anshul Austin Ayman Damien
Daniel Jason Michael Patrick William

## Instructions

- Do not start this quiz until you are told to do so.
- You have 15 minutes for this quiz.
- This is a closed book quiz. No notes or other aids are allowed.
- For partial credit, show all of your work and clearly indicate your answers.

1. (4 points) Write a context-free grammar for the following language. Example strings in this language include bbb, abc, and aaabbccc.

$$
\mathrm{a}^{n} \mathrm{~b}^{m} \mathrm{c}^{n}, \quad n, m \geq 0
$$

## Answer

$\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{aSc} \mid \mathrm{B}$
$\mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{bB} \mid \epsilon$
2 points for $\mathrm{a}^{n} \mathrm{c}^{n}$.
2 points for $\mathrm{b}^{m}$.
2. (6 points) Construct an NFA for the following regular expression: (ab|b)*

## Answer



2 points for ab.
1 point for $b$.
1 point for union.
1 point for kleene star.
1 point for correct start and end states.
Full marks if the NFA accepts the same set of strings as (ab|b)*.
3. ( 6 points) Convert the following NFA to an equivalent DFA.


Answer


1 point for each numbered state.
1 point for having one start and at least one accepting state.
2 points for correct edges.
Full marks if the DFA accepts the same set of strings as the one above.
4. (4 points) Circle "Accept" if the NFA accepts the given string. Circle "Reject" otherwise.


| aaaaac | Accept | Reject |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ac | Accept | Reject |
| bbbd | Accept | Reject |
| aaaac | Accept | Reject |

Answer

| aaaaac | Accept | Reject |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| ac | Accept | Reject |
| bbbd | Accept | Reject |
| aaaac | Accept | Reject |

1 point for each correct answer.

